

INTERNATIONAL LAW

Eighth Edition

International Law is the definitive and authoritative text on the subject, offering Shaw's unbeatable combination of clarity of expression and academic rigour and ensuring both understanding and critical analysis in an engaging and authoritative style. Encompassing the leading principles, practice and cases, and retaining and developing the detailed references which encourage and assist the reader in further study, this new edition motivates and challenges students and professionals while remaining accessible and engaging.

Fully updated to reflect recent case law and treaty developments, this edition contains an expanded treatment of the relationship between international and domestic law, the principles of international humanitarian law, and international criminal law alongside additional material on international economic law.

Malcolm N. Shaw, QC, is a practising barrister at Essex Court Chambers and Senior Fellow at the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law at the University of Cambridge. One of the world's leading international lawyers, he is an Associé of the Institut de Droit International, Trustee of the British Institute of International and Comparative Law and a founding member of Curatorium, Xiamen Academy of International Law, China. He has been awarded the decoration of 'Officier de l'Ordre de la Valeur' by the Republic of Cameroon.

From the 6th edition

"When I was teaching, *Shaw's International Law* was my textbook of choice for the students. I continue today to find this book very useful and well organized. It is good news that a sixth edition guarantees that it remains thoroughly contemporary, with new chapters added and everything updated."

Dame Rosalyn Higgins, President of the International Court of Justice

"Malcolm Shaw's *International Law* has been an indispensable resource for students of international law since its first publication in 1977. It gives an accurate and well-balanced account of the development and current state of the law. In light of recent developments, the new chapters on international criminal law and the International Court of Justice are welcome. I warmly recommend Shaw to anyone studying international law at undergraduate level."

James Crawford, *The Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge*

"An outstanding treatise which I use regularly in the course of my work at the Court. It excels in precision, comprehensiveness and topicality. On many issues, like questions of territory, it has no equal in any language."

Bruno Simma, Judge, International Court of Justice.

From the 7th edition

"With its well organized structure and clarity of exposition, Shaw's *International Law* has long been established as the pre-eminent textbook on international law for students. It is, however, much more than that; researchers and practitioners will find this comprehensive and up-to-date survey of the whole field of international law invaluable."

Sir Christopher Greenwood, Judge of the International Court of Justice

"By now, generations of international lawyers have learnt their international law from the present textbook. Over the years, *Shaw* has become the new *Oppenheim*. Today, *Shaw* is probably the best textbook on international law. It is, without doubt, the most comprehensive and most up-to-date exposition of the subject. The author displays a masterful treatment of the material. There is no incident of State practice, treaty, Security Council resolution, or court decision of note that is not dealt with in *Shaw*. If for no other reason than that, this book is an indispensable companion for any student, academic or practitioner of international law."

Stefan Talmon, *University of Bonn*

"Malcolm Shaw's *International Law* is the established teaching tool for students in the fi eld. It is of no less use to practitioners, judges and arbitrators. It is lucid, balanced and comprehensive. Professor Shaw's seventh edition maintains the currency of this important treatise."

Stephen M. Schwebel, former President of the International Court of Justice

"This latest edition of Professor Shaw's now classic textbook continues to strike that difficult balance between detail and accessibility. Comprehensive in its coverage, broad in its scope and situating the development of the law in its political and historic context, it is an essential textbook for all students of international law."

Urfan Khaliq, *Cardiff University*

"The seventh edition of Malcolm Shaw's *International Law* has firmly confirmed its place among the leading textbooks of international law in the world. It is an indispensable source of knowledge for anyone studying international law."

Malgosia Fitzmaurice, Queen Mary University of London

"Shaw's *International Law* has been my companion in teaching undergraduate and graduate courses in international law since the early 1990s. The book

provides a rich source that allows them not only insights into the details of the many areas of international law, but also to engage in current debates on how international law from a practical and academic point of view is challenged by the many developments in international society. I have not yet come across a textbook that combines these qualities in such a superb manner."

Marcel Brus, University of Groningen

INTERNATIONAL LAW

Eighth Edition

Malcolm N. Shaw QC

Barrister at Essex Court Chambers and Senior Fellow at the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge





University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom
One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA
477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia
4843/24, 2nd Floor, Ansari Road, Daryaganj, Delhi – 110002, India
79 Anson Road, #06–04/06, Singapore 079906

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107188471

DOI: 10.1017/9781316979815

© Malcolm N. Shaw 2017

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2017

Printed in the United Kingdom by TJ International Ltd. Padstow,

Cornwall

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Shaw, Malcolm N. (Malcolm Nathan), 1947– author.

Title: International law / Malcolm N. Shaw QC, Essex Court Chambers.

Description: Eighth edition. | Cambridge, United Kingdom; New York, NY,

USA: Cambridge University Press, 2017.

Identifiers: LCCN 2017023185 | ISBN 9781107188471 (hardback)

Subjects: LCSH: International law. | BISAC: LAW / International.

Classification: LCC KZ3275.S53 A35 2017 | DDC 341–dc23

LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2017023185

ISBN 978-1-107-18847-1 Hardback

ISBN 978-1-316-63853-8 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party Internet Web sites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such Web sites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

For my wife Judith

Contents

Preface to the Eighth Edition *Table of Cases* Table of Treaties and Selected Other International Instruments **List of Abbreviations** 1 The Nature and Development of International Law Law and Politics in the World Community The Role of Force The International System The Function of Politics **Historical Development Early Origins** The Middle Ages and the Renaissance The Founders of Modern International Law Positivism and Naturalism The Nineteenth Century The Twentieth Century Communist Approaches to International Law The 'Developing Countries' Suggestions for Further Reading **2** International Law Today The Expanding Legal Scope of International Concern **Modern Theories and Interpretations** Positive Law and Natural Law New Approaches The Fragmentation of International Law?

Suggestions for Further Reading **3** Sources Custom Introduction The Material Fact What is State Practice? **Opinio Juris** Protest, Acquiescence and Change in Customary Law Regional and Local Custom **Treaties General Principles of Law Equity and International Law Judicial Decisions** Writers Other Possible Sources of International Law The International Law Commission Other Bodies **Unilateral Acts** Hierarchy of Sources and Jus Cogens Suggestions for Further Reading 4 International Law and Municipal Law The Theories The Role of Municipal Rules in International Law **International Law before Municipal Courts** The United Kingdom **Customary International Law Treaties**

Conclusion

The United States

Other Countries (i) Other Common Law and Related Legal Systems (ii) Civil Law Systems (iii) Conclusion Non-Justiciability, Act of State and Related Doctrines **Executive Certificates** Suggestions for Further Reading 5 The Subjects of International Law Legal Personality – Introduction States Creation of Statehood Self-Determination and the Criteria of Statehood Recognition Extinction of Statehood The Fundamental Rights of States **Independence Equality** Peaceful Co-Existence **Protectorates and Protected States** Federal States Sui Generis Territorial Entities Mandated and Trust Territories Germany 1945 Condominium **International Administration of Territories Taiwan** The 'Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus' (TRNC) The Saharan Arab Democratic Republic

Kosovo

Palestine

Various Secessionist Claimants

Associations of States

Conclusions

Special Cases

The Sovereign Order of Malta

The Holy See and the Vatican City

Insurgents and Belligerents

National Liberation Movements (NLMs)

International Public Companies

Transnational Corporations

The Right of All Peoples to Self-Determination

The Establishment of the Legal Right

The Definition of Self-Determination

Individuals

International Organisations

The Acquisition, Nature and Consequences of Legal

<u>Personality – Some Conclusions</u>

Suggestions for Further Reading

<u>6</u> The International Protection of Human Rights

The Nature of Human Rights

Ideological Approaches to Human Rights in International Law

The Development of International Human Rights Law

Some Basic Principles

Domestic Jurisdiction

The Exhaustion of Domestic or Local Remedies Rule

Priorities of Rights

Customary International Law and Human Rights

<u>The United Nations System – General</u>

The Protection of the Collective Rights of Groups and Individuals

<u>Prohibition of Discrimination</u>

The Principle of Self-Determination as a Human Right

The Protection of Minorities

<u>The United Nations System – Implementation</u>

Political Bodies

Expert Bodies Established by UN Organs

The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights

Expert Bodies Established under Particular Treaties

The Committee on the Elimination of Racial

Discrimination

The Human Rights Committee

The Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women

The Committee against Torture

The Committee on the Rights of the Child

The Committee on the Protection of Migrant Workers

The Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities

The Committee on Enforced Disappearances

Conclusions

The Regional Protection of Human Rights

Europe

The European Convention on Human Rights

The Convention System

The European Social Charter

The European Convention for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman and Degrading Treatment or Punishment

The Council of Europe Framework Convention for the

<u>Protection of National Minorities</u>

The European Union

The OSCE (Organization for Security and Co-operation in

Europe) The CIS Convention on Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms The Inter-American Convention on Human Rights The Banjul Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights Suggestions for Further Reading 7 <u>Individual Criminal Responsibility in International Law</u> **International Criminal Courts and Tribunals** The International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY) The International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR) The Mechanism for International Criminal Tribunals The International Criminal Court (ICC) Hybrid Courts and Other Internationalised Domestic Courts and Tribunals The Special Court for Sierra Leone Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia Kosovo Regulation 64 Panels East Timor Special Panels for Serious Crimes The Bosnia War Crimes Chamber The Special Tribunal for Lebanon The Iraqi High Tribunal The Serbian War Crimes Chamber **International Crimes** Genocide Prohibition of Genocide War Crimes **Crimes against Humanity Aggression**

Suggestions for Further Reading

```
8 Recognition
  Recognition of States
  Recognition of Governments
     De Facto and de Jure Recognition
  Premature Recognition
  Implied Recognition
  Conditional Recognition
  Collective Recognition
  Withdrawal of Recognition
  Non-Recognition
  The Legal Effects of Recognition
     <u>Internationally</u>
     <u>Internally</u>
       The UK
       The USA
  Suggestions for Further Reading
9 Territory
  The Concept of Territory in International Law
  Territorial Sovereignty
  New States and Title to Territory
  The Acquisition of Additional Territory
     Boundary Treaties and Boundary Awards
     Accretion
     Cession
     Conquest and the Use of Force
     The Exercise of Effective Control
       Intertemporal Law
       Critical Date
       Sovereign Activities (Effectivités)
       The Role of Subsequent Conduct: Recognition,
```

Acquiescence and Estoppei
<u>Conclusions</u>
Territorial Integrity, Self-Determination and Sundry Claims
The Doctrine of <i>Uti Possidetis</i>
Beyond <i>Uti Possidetis</i>
International Boundary Rivers
'The Common Heritage of Mankind'
The Polar Regions
Leases and Servitudes
The Law of Outer Space
The Definition and Delimitation of Outer Space
The Regime of Outer Space
Suggestions for Further Reading
10 The Law of the Sea
The Territorial Sea
Internal Waters
Baselines
Bays
<u>Islands</u>
Archipelagic States
The Width of the Territorial Sea
The Juridical Nature of the Territorial Sea
The Right of Innocent Passage
Jurisdiction over Foreign Ships
International Straits
The Contiguous Zone
The Exclusive Economic Zone
The Continental Shelf
Definition
The Rights and Duties of the Coastal State

Maritime Delimitation
Conclusion
Landlocked States
The High Seas
Jurisdiction on the High Seas
Exceptions to the Exclusivity of Flag-State Jurisdiction
Right of Visit
<u>Piracy</u>
The Slave Trade
Unauthorised Broadcasting
Hot Pursuit
Collisions
Treaty Rights and Agreements
Pollution
Straddling Stocks
The International Seabed
Introduction
The 1982 Law of the Sea Convention (Part XI)
The Reciprocating States Regime
The 1994 Agreement on Implementation of the Seabed Provisions of the Convention on the Law of the Sea
The International Seabed Authority
Settlement of Disputes
The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
Suggestions for Further Reading
11 Jurisdiction
The Principle of Domestic Jurisdiction
Legislative, Executive and Judicial Jurisdiction
Civil Jurisdiction
Criminal Jurisdiction

The Territorial Principle

The Nationality Principle

The Passive Personality Principle

The Protective Principle

The Universality Principle

War Crimes, Crimes against Peace and Crimes against

Humanity

Treaties Providing for Jurisdiction

Illegal Apprehension of Suspects and the Exercise of

Jurisdiction

The US Alien Tort Statute

Extradition

Extraterritorial Jurisdiction

Suggestions for Further Reading

12 Immunities from Jurisdiction

Sovereign Immunity

The Absolute Immunity Approach

The Restrictive Approach

Sovereign and Non-Sovereign Acts

State Immunity and Violations of Human Rights

Commercial Acts

Contracts of Employment

Other Non-Immunity Areas

<u>The Personality Issue – Instrumentalities and Parts of the</u>

State

<u>The Personality Issue – Immunity for Senior Government</u>

Figures

Waiver of Immunity

Pre-Judgment Attachment

Immunity from Execution

The Burden and Standard of Proof
Diplomatic Law
The Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations, 1961
The Inviolability of the Premises of the Mission
The Diplomatic Bag
<u>Diplomatic Immunities – Property</u>
<u>Diplomatic Immunities – Personal</u>
Waiver of Immunity
Consular Privileges and Immunities: The Vienna Convention on Consular Relations, 1963
The Convention on Special Missions, 1969
The Vienna Convention on the Representation of States in their Relations with International Organisations of a Universal Character, 1975
Suggestions for Further Reading
13 State Responsibility
The Nature of State Responsibility
The Question of Fault
<u>Attribution</u>
<u>Ultra vires acts</u>
State Control and Responsibility
Mob Violence, Insurrections and Civil Wars
Circumstances Precluding Wrongfulness
Invocation of State Responsibility
The Consequences of Internationally Wrongful Acts
Cessation
Reparation
Serious Breaches of Peremptory Norms (Jus Cogens)
Diplomatic Protection and Nationality of Claims

The Exhaustion of Local Remedies

	T	C	Λ 1	•
IhΔ	Freatment	\cap t	Δ	10nc
IIIC .	ricauncin	$\mathbf{O}_{\mathbf{I}}$	7	ICIIO

The Relevant Standard of Treatment

The Protection of Foreign Property and Investments

The Property Question

The Nature of Expropriation

Public Purposes

Non-Discrimination

Compensation

Bilateral Investment Treaties

Lump-Sum Agreements

The Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency

Suggestions for Further Reading

14 International Environmental Law

State Responsibility and the Environment

The Basic Duty of States

The Appropriate Standard

Damage Caused

Liability for Damage Caused by Private Persons

Prevention of Transboundary Harm from Hazardous

Activities

The Problems of the State Responsibility Approach

<u>International Co-operation – Relevant Principles</u>

Use of Territory

Environmental Impact Assessments

The Precautionary Principle

Sustainable Development

The Polluter Pays

Atmospheric Pollution

Ozone Depletion and Climate Change

Outer Space

```
International Watercourses
  Ultra-Hazardous Activities
    Nuclear Activities
  The Provision of Information
  The Provision of Assistance
  Nuclear Safety
  Civil Liability
    Hazardous Wastes
  Marine Pollution
    Pollution from Ships
  Suggestions for Further Reading
15 The Law of Treaties
  The Making of Treaties
    Formalities
    Consent
       Consent by Signature
       Consent by Exchange of Instruments
       Consent by Ratification
       Consent by Accession
  Reservations to Treaties
  Entry into Force of Treaties
  The Application of Treaties
    Third States
  The Amendment and Modification of Treaties
  Treaty Interpretation
  Invalidity, Termination and Suspension of the Operation of
  Treaties
     General Provisions
    Invalidity of Treaties
       Municipal Law
```

Error

Fraud and Corruption

Coercion

Jus Cogens

Consequences of Invalidity

The Termination of Treaties

Termination by Treaty Provision or Consent

Material Breach

Supervening Impossibility of Performance

Fundamental Change of Circumstances

Dispute Settlement

Treaties between States and International Organisations

Suggestions for Further Reading

16 State Succession

Continuity and Succession

Succession to Treaties

Categories of Treaties: Territorial, Political and Other

Treaties

Succession to Treaties Generally

Absorption and Merger

Cession of Territory from One State to Another

Separation from an Existing State to Form a New State or

States

'Newly Independent States'

Dissolution of States

International Human Rights Treaties

Succession with Respect to Matters Other Than Treaties

Membership of International Organisations

Succession to Assets and Debts

State Property

State Archives **Public Debt Private Rights State Succession and Nationality** State Succession and Responsibility Coda: Hong Kong Suggestions for Further Reading 17 The Settlement of Disputes by Peaceful Means **Diplomatic Methods of Dispute Settlement Negotiation Good Offices and Mediation Inquiry** Conciliation **International Institutions and Dispute Settlement Regional Organisations** The African Union (Formerly the Organisation of African **Unity**) The Organization of American States The Arab League **Europe Specialised Agencies** The Settlement of International Economic Disputes Binding Methods of Inter-State Dispute Settlement Arbitration Suggestions for Further Reading **18** The International Court of Justice The Organisation of the Court The Jurisdiction of the Court General

Contentious Jurisdiction Article 36(1) Article 36(2) Sources of Law, Propriety and Legal Interest Evidence Provisional Measures Joinder of Cases Counter-Claims **Third-Party Intervention** Remedies **Enforcement** Application for Interpretation of a Judgment Application for Revision of a Judgment Examination of a Situation after the Judgment The Advisory Jurisdiction of the Court The Role of the Court Proliferation of Courts and Tribunals Suggestions for Further Reading 19 International Law and the Use of Force by States Law and Force from the 'Just War' to the United Nations The UN Charter 'Force' 'Against the Territorial Integrity or Political Independence of Any State' Categories of Force Retorsion **Reprisals** The Right of Self-Defence The Protection of Nationals Abroad

The Nature of a Legal Dispute

Conclusions Collective Self-Defence Intervention Civil Wars Aid to the Authorities of a State Aid to Rebels **Humanitarian Intervention** Terrorism and International Law Suggestions for Further Reading **20** International Humanitarian Law **Development** The Scope of Protection under International Humanitarian Law The Wounded and Sick Prisoners of War Protection of Civilians and Occupation International Humanitarian Law and International Human **Rights Law** The Conduct of Hostilities Armed Conflicts: International and Internal Non-International Armed Conflict **Enforcement of Humanitarian Law** Conclusion Suggestions for Further Reading **21** The United Nations

The UN System

The Security Council

The General Assembly

Other Principal Organs

The Peaceful Settlement of Disputes
The League of Nations
The United Nations System
The Security Council
The General Assembly
The Secretary-General
Peacekeeping and Observer Missions
Conclusion
The Collective Security System
The Security Council
<u>Determination of the Situation</u>
<u>Chapter VII Measures</u>
Measures Not Involving the Use of Force
Measures Involving the Use of Force
The Use of Force in Non-Enforcement Situations
The Range of UN Actions from Humanitarian Assistance
<u>to Enforcement – Conclusions</u>
The Security Council, International Law and the
International Court of Justice
The Role of the General Assembly
The UN and Regional Arrangements and Agencies
Suggestions for Further Reading
22 International Organisations
<u>Introduction</u>
Some Legal Aspects of International Organisations
Personality
The Constituent Instruments
The Powers of International Organisations
The Applicable Law

The Responsibility of International Organisations

Liability of Member States

The Accountability of International Organisations

Privileges and Immunities

Dissolution

Succession

Suggestions for Further Reading

<u>Index</u>

Preface to the Eighth Edition

The chapters in this book have been re-examined, updated and, where necessary, rewritten in order to try and cope with the ever-increasing volume of new materials on international law. It was, in addition, decided to merge the two chapters on human rights in order to produce a better balance to the work and in the light of pressing space constraints. It has also, therefore, been possible to expand the treatment of some other chapters.

I would especially like to thank Marta Walkowiak, Caitlin Lisle, Caroline Mowatt and Rosemary Crawley of Cambridge University Press for their help and encouragement in the production of this edition. I am also grateful to Heather Palomino for her careful copy-editing and to Michael Heary for so carefully preparing the index and tables. Particular appreciation is owed to Rowan Nicholson for his meticulous research assistance. A lasting debt remains, however, to Sir Elihu Lauterpacht QC, a towering figure in international law, who sadly passed away as this edition was being prepared. His encouragement and assistance in the initial development of this book were indispensable. His continuing interest and friendship were deeply appreciated. I also remain grateful to my many colleagues from around the world for their advice and support, while reassuring them that all responsibility for the end product rests squarely with me.

As ever, the deepest thanks are due to my wife Judith and my children, Talia, Ilan and Daniella and now my grandchildren, Mika, Eden

and Zevi. I am particularly grateful to Ilan for once again producing an imaginative and quite remarkable cover painting.

The date of this work is January 2017, but I have been able to insert some additional material during the production process.

Malcolm N. Shaw QC

Essex Court Chambers, London Spring 2017

Table of Cases

A and Others v. Secretary of State for the Home Department [2005] UKHL 71 106

A (FC) and Others (FC) v. Secretary of State for the Home Department [2005] UKHL 71 114, 116

A & B v. State of Israel, Israeli Supreme Court, 11 June 2008 <u>127</u>, 897

A Company v. Republic of X [1990] 2 LL. R 520; 87 ILR 412 <u>559</u>, <u>562</u>, <u>566</u>, <u>583</u>

A Ltd v. B Bank 111 ILR 590 <u>141</u>

AA v. Azerbaijan, A/61/44 248

Aaland Islands case, LNOJ Sp. Supp. No. 4 (1920) <u>159</u>, <u>199</u>, <u>363</u>, <u>401</u>, <u>734</u>

Abbasi v. Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs [2002] EWCA Civ 1598 97, 140, 146, 147, 614

Abbott v. Republic of South Africa 86 ILR 512; 113 ILR 411 <u>531</u>, <u>564</u>, <u>565</u>

Abu Dhabi Arbitration (Petroleum Development Limited/Sheikh of Abu Dhabi) [18 ILR 144] 78

Abu Omar case, No. 46340/2012, ILDC 1960 (IT 2012) <u>584</u>, <u>585</u> Abyei arbitration, 22 July 2009 <u>800</u>

Accession of the European Community to the Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, Re 108 ILR 225 272

Accordance with International Law of the Unilateral Declaration of Independence in Respect of Kosovo, ICJ Reports (2010) <u>162</u>, <u>186</u>

Acquisition of Polish Nationality case, PCIJ, Series B, No. 7; 2 AD 292 759

Adams (David J.) claim, 6 RIAA 85 (1921); 1 AD 331 ... 706

Adams v. Adams [1970] 3 All ER 572; [1971] P 188; 52 ILR 15 354

Adan, ex parte [2000] UKHL 67 <u>143</u>

ADM Milling Co. v. Republic of Bolivia 63 ILR 56 543

Administration des Chemins de Fer du Gouvernement Iranien case, 52 ILR 315 <u>531</u>

Administrative Tribunal cases, ICJ Reports (1973) 166; 54 ILR 381; ICJ Reports (1982) 325; 69 ILR 330; ICJ Reports (1987) 18; 83 ILR 296 847

Admissions case (Conditions of Membership of the United Nations), ICJ Reports, 1948; 15 AD 333 344, 847, 929, 971, 990

AE v. Switzerland, CAT/C/14/D/24/1995 216

Aegean Sea Continental Shelf, ICJ Reports (1978); 60 ILR 562 377, 686, 688, 809, 831

Aerial Incident case, ICJ Reports (1955) 127 <u>595</u>, <u>818</u>, <u>821</u>

Aerotrade Inc. v. Republic of Haiti 63 ILR 41 544

Afouneh v. Attorney-General 10 AD 327 510

AFRC case (2007) <u>307</u>

Agassi v. Robinson (Inspector of Taxes) [2006] UKHL 23; [2006] 1 WLR 1380 489

Agbor v. Metropolitan Police Commissioner [1969] 2 All ER 707 578

Agip SpA v. Government of the Popular Republic of the Congo 67 ILR 319 630, 631, 634, 788

Ahlstrom (A.) Oy v. Commission (Wood Pulp case) [1988] 4 CMLR 901 521

Ahmed and Patel, Ex Parte [1998] INLR 570 114

AIC Ltd v. Nigeria [2003] EWHC 1357; 129 ILR 571 542, 564

AIG Capital Partners Inc. v. Republic of Kazakhstan [2005] EWHC 2239 (Comm); 129 ILR 589 564

AIG v. Iran, 4 Iran-US CTR 96; 493 F.Supp. 522 (1980) ... <u>152</u>, <u>629</u>, <u>635</u>

Air India v. Wiggins [1980] 1 WLR 815; 77 ILR 276 515

AK Investment v. Kyrgyz Mobil [2011] 4 All ER 1027 145

Akademik Fyodorov, The 131 ILR 460 560, 564

Akayesu case, ICTR-96–4-T (1998) <u>319</u>, <u>320</u>, <u>321</u>, <u>324</u>, <u>325</u>

Akdeniz v. Turkey, Judgment of 31 May 2005 <u>265</u>

Akdivar v. Turkey 23 EHRR, 1997 143 <u>216</u>, <u>263</u>

Aksoy v. Turkey, Judgment of 18 December 1996 265

Al Dulimi v. Switzerland, ECtHR Judgment of 26 November 2013 957

Al Sabah v. Grupo Torras SA [2005] UKPC 1; [2005] 2 AC 333 489

Al Saud v. Apex Global Management [2013] EWCA Civ 642 557

Alabama Claims arbitration (1898) <u>82</u>, <u>101</u>, <u>713</u>, <u>795</u>

Al-Adsani v. Government of Kuwait and Others (1996) 1 LL. R 104; 107 ILR 536; 100 ILR 465 <u>484</u>, <u>538</u>

Al-Adsani v. United Kingdom (Application No 35763/97) (Merits) 123 ILR 24 94, 95, 246, 257, 538

Alamieyeseigha v. CPS [2005] EWHC 2704 <u>553</u>

Al-Bassiouni v. Prime Minister, HCJ 9132/07 (2008) 907

Alcom Ltd v. Republic of Colombia [1984] 2 All ER 6; 74 ILR 179 530, 540, 565, 576

Alejandre v. Republic of Cuba and the Cuban Air Force 996 F.Supp. 1239 (1997); 121 ILR 603 <u>94</u>, <u>537</u>

Alemán Lacayo v. Nicaragua case, Series E, Order of 2 February 1996 <u>281</u>

Al-Fin Corporation's Patent, Re [1970] Ch. 160; 52 ILR 68 337, 355
Alien Children Education Litigation, In re 501 F.Supp. 544 (1980)
121

Alisic v. Bosnia and Herzegovina and Others, ECtHR 17 October 2011 758

Al-Jedda case [2007] UKHL 58 <u>95</u>, <u>104</u>, <u>259</u>

Al-Jedda v. UK, 7 July 2011 896, 903, 958

Al-Kateb (Ahmed Ali) v. Goodwin [2004] HCA 37 128, 129

Aloeboetoe v. Suriname, Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 1993, Series C, No. 15; 116 ILR 260 607

Al-Rawi v. Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs [2006] EWCA Civ 1279 140, 147

Al-Saadoon and Mufdhi v. United Kingdom, Judgment of 3 July 2009 <u>258</u>

Al-Skeini v. Secretary of State for Defence [2007] UKHL 26; 133 ILR 693 104, 116, 489, 496

Al-Skeini v. UK, European Court of Human Rights, Judgment of 7 July 2011 489, 903

Álvarez et al. v. Colombia case, Series E, Order of 22 July 1997 281

Alvarez-Machain v. United States 107 F.3d 696, 699 (9th Cir. 1996); 41 ILM (2002) 130 510, 513

Amalgamated Metal Trading v. Department of Trade and Industry, The Times, 21 March 1989 <u>139</u>

Ambatielos case, 12 RIAA 83 (1956); 23 ILR 306 <u>215</u>, <u>620</u>, <u>710</u>, <u>717</u>, <u>798</u>, <u>821</u>

AMCO v. Indonesia, 24 ILM (1985) 1022; 89 ILR 405; 1 ICSID Reports 377 74, 75, 76, 79, 624, 627, 633, 788

Amerada Hess Shipping Corp. v. Argentine Republic 830 F.2d 421 (1987); 79 ILR 1 121, 512

American Insurance Association v. Garamendi, US Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit, 23 June 2003 <u>150</u>

Aminoil case, 66 ILR 529 <u>608</u>, <u>609</u>, <u>632</u>, <u>633</u>

Amoco International Finance Corporation v. Islamic Republic of Iran, 15 Iran-US CTR 189; 83 ILR 500 <u>634</u>

Amoco Overseas Oil Co. v. Compagnie Nationale Algérienne 605 F.2d 648 (1979); 63 ILR 252 543

AN International Bank Plc v. Zambia 118 ILR 602 567

Anderson v. NV Transandine Handelmaatschappij 289 NY 9 (1942); 10 AD 10 154

Anglo-French Continental Shelf case 54 ILR 6 80, 412, 441, 443, 447, 449, 451, 476, 694, 711, 800

Anglo-Iranian Oil Company case 19 ILR 507 102, 686, 831

Anglo-Norwegian Fisheries case 18 ILR 86 <u>57</u>, <u>58</u>, <u>62</u>, <u>67</u>, <u>82</u>, <u>101</u>, <u>376</u>, <u>381</u>, <u>384</u>, <u>385</u>, <u>386</u>, <u>415</u>, <u>417</u>, <u>440</u>, <u>453</u>, <u>454</u>, <u>476</u>, <u>485</u>, <u>491</u>

Anna, *The* 5 C.Rob. 373 (1805) <u>369</u>

Annette, The [1919] P. 105; 1 AD 43 350

Antarctic cases, ICJ Reports (1958) 158; (1959) 276 818

Antelope, The 10 Wheat 123 (1825) 487

Applicability of Article VI, Section 22, of the Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations, ICJ Reports (1989) 177; 85 ILR 300 1013

Applicability of the Obligation to Arbitrate under Section 21 of the United Nations Headquarters Agreement of 26 June 1947, ICJ Reports (1988) 12; 82 ILR 225 101, 126, 713, 811, 847, 1002, 1008

Application for Revision of the Judgment of 11 July 1996 (Bosnia and Herzegovina v. Yugoslavia), ICJ Reports (2003) <u>166</u>

Aquarone, RGDIP, 1997–4, pp. 1053–4 <u>133</u>

Ara Libertad (Argentina v. Ghana) case, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Order of 15 December 2012 427

Arab Monetary Fund v. Hashim (No. 3) [1991] 2 WLR 729; 85 ILR 1 355, 994

Arab Republic of Syria v. Arab Republic of Egypt 91 ILR 288 143

Arantzazu Mendi, *The* [1939] AC 256; 9 AD 60 <u>351</u>, <u>356</u>

Arbitral Award of the King of Spain case, ICJ Reports, 1960; 30 ILR 457 385, 712, 799

Arctic Sunrise (Netherlands v. Russia) case, Order of 22 November 2013 <u>478</u>

Argentina v. Weltover Inc 119 L Ed 2d 394 (1992); 100 ILR 509 <u>544</u>, 545

Argentina/Chile Award (La Laguna del Desierto) 113 ILR 1 <u>75</u>, <u>368</u>, <u>396</u>, <u>708</u>, <u>710</u>, <u>795</u>

Argentina/Chile Frontier Award (La Palena) 38 ILR 10 <u>367</u>, <u>378</u>, <u>382</u>, <u>396</u>, <u>708</u>, <u>712</u>, <u>797</u>, <u>801</u>

Argentine Airlines v. Ross 63 ILR 195 543

Argentine Republic v. Amerada Hess Shipping Corp. 109 S. Ct. 683 (1989); 81 ILR 658 512

Argoud, Re 45 ILR 90 510

Arkansas v. Tennessee 246 US 158 (1918) 369

Armament Dieppe SA v. US 399 F.2d 794 (1968) 413

Artico v. Italy, Series A, vol. 37 (1980) <u>257</u>, <u>711</u>

AS & DD (Libya) v. Secretary of State for the Home Department [2008] EWCA Civ 289 687

Ashby case, A/49/40 <u>242</u>

Asian Agricultural Products v. Sri Lanka 30 ILM (1991) 577 787

Asociacion de Reclamantes v. The United Mexican States 22 ILM (1983) 625 <u>525</u>

Assange v. The Swedish Prosecution Authority [2012] UKSC 22 116

Assanidze v. Georgia, Judgment of 8 April 2004 <u>257</u>

Associated Provincial Picture Houses Ltd v. Wednesbury Corp. [1947] 2 All ER 680 518

Association of Lawyers for Peace and Four Other Organizations v. State of the Netherlands, Nr C02/217HR; LJN: AN8071; NJ 2004/329 125

Association SOS Attentats v. France UKMIL, 77 BYIL (2006) 555

Asylum case (Colombia v. Peru) (Haya de la Torre case) ICJ Reports, 1950; 17 ILR 280 56, 57, 62, 63, 67, 68, 362, 573, 808, 810, 835, 841

Athens Maritime Enterprises Corporation v. Hellenic Mutual War Risks Association [1983] 1 All ER 590; 78 ILR 563 458

Attorney General's Reference (No. 1 of 1982) [1983] 3 WLR 72 <u>520</u>

Attorney-General for Canada v. Attorney-General for Ontario [1937] AC 326; 8 AD 41 115, 127, 173

Attorney-General for Fiji v. Robt Jones House Ltd [1989] 2 NZLR 69; 80 ILR 1 340

Attorney-General of New Zealand v. Ortiz [1982] 3 All ER 432; 78 ILR 608; [1983] 3 All ER 93 (House of Lords); 78 ILR 631 487

Attorney-General v. Associated Newspapers Ltd [1993] 3 WLR 74 117

Attorney-General v. Zaoui [2005] NZSC 38; [2006] 1 NZLR 289; (2005) 7 HRNZ 860 127

Auditing of Accounts between the Netherlands and France, 12 March 2004 645, 670, 707

Australia and New Zealand Banking Group v. Commonwealth of Australia (1989) <u>526</u>, <u>541</u>, <u>543</u>

Australia and New Zealand v. Japan (Southern Bluefin Tuna), Award of 4 August 2000, 119 ILR 508 474, 481, 768

Austria v. Altmann 541 US 677 (2004) 531

Austria v. Italy (1960) 710, 743

Austro-German Customs Union case (1931) PCIJ, Series A/B, No. 41 160, 167

Autocephalous Church of Cyprus v. Goldberg 917 F.2d 278 (1990); 108 ILR 488 184, 359

Avena (Mexico v. USA) ICJ Reports (2004) 12; 134 ILR 120 <u>97</u>, <u>101</u>, <u>121</u>, <u>125</u>, <u>174</u>, <u>584</u>, <u>585</u>, <u>606</u>, <u>607</u>, <u>829</u>, <u>831</u>, <u>832</u>, <u>838</u>, <u>839</u>, <u>841</u>

AY Bank Ltd v. Bosnia and Herzegovina and Others [2005] EWCA Civ 1116; [2006] EWHC 830 (Ch) <u>142</u>, <u>143</u>, <u>748</u>

Ayyash case 314

Azazh Kebbeda v. Italian Government 9 AD 93 346

Azinian v. United Mexican States 121 ILR 1 597

Aziz v. Republic of Yemen [2005] EWCA Civ 745 546, 559

Aziz (Mariam) v. Aziz and the Sultan of Brunei [2007] EWCA Civ 712 <u>557</u>, <u>578</u>

Baboeram-Adhin v. Suriname, A/40/40 187; 94 ILR 377 216

Baccus SRL v. Servicio Nacional del Trigo [1957] 1 QB 438; 23 ILR 160 <u>527</u>, <u>549</u>, <u>551</u>

Bagilishima, ICTR-95-1A-T (2001) 321

Baker v. Canada (Minister of Citizenship and Immigration) [1999] 2 SCR 817 129

Baker v. Carr 369 US 181 (1962) <u>150</u>

Ballantyne case, 14 HRLJ 1993 171 227

Banamar v. Embassy of the Democratic and Popular Republic of Algeria 84 AJIL (1990) 573; 87 ILR 56 <u>565</u>

Banco Nacional de Cuba v. Chase Manhattan Bank 658 F.2d 875 (1981); 66 ILR 421 632

Banco Nacional de Cuba v. Sabbatino 376 US 398 (1964); 35 ILR 2 151, 357

Bancoult v. McNamara 445 F.3d 427 (DC Cir. 2006) 150

Bancoult v. Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs [2013] EWHC 1502 (Admin) 577

Bandes v. Harlow & Jones 82 AJIL, 1988 <u>152</u>

Bank Mellat v. HM Treasury (No. 2) [2013] UKSC 39 957

Bank Melli Iran v. Council, C548-09, judgment of 16 November 2011 957

Bank of Credit and Commerce International (BCCI) v. Price Waterhouse [1997] 4 All ER 108; 111 ILR 604 553

Bank of Hawaii v. Balos 701 F.Supp. 744 (1988) <u>177</u>

Banković v. Belgium, Judgment of 12 December 2001; 123 ILR 94 257, 489

Baoanan v. Baja 627 F.Supp.2d 155 (2009) <u>548</u>

Barbados v. Trinidad and Tobago, Award of 11 April 2006 <u>441</u>, <u>447</u>, <u>450</u>, <u>451</u>, <u>474</u>, <u>502</u>, <u>768</u>, <u>800</u>

Barbie case, Cass. Crim., 6 October 1983; 100 ILR 330 <u>133</u>, <u>502</u>

Barcelona Traction, Light and Power Company Ltd case (1962) (Belgium v. Spain) [46 ILR 178] 78, 79, 92, 102, 605, 614, 617, 619, 639, 743, 821, 873

Baroda (Maharanee of) v. Wildenstein [1972] 2 All ER 689 488

Barrandon v. USA 113 ILR 464 <u>547</u>

Bay of Bengal (Bangladesh v. Myanmar) case, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, judgment of 14 March 2012 450, 481

Beagle Channel Arbitration (Argentina/Chile) [52 ILR 93] 92, 367, 370, 378, 388, 392, 423, 685, 708, 733, 797, 800

BECTU [2001] ECR I-4881 273

Beer and Regan v. Germany, ECtHR judgment of 18 February 1999 1010

Behrami v. France Judgment of 2 May 2007 <u>258</u>, <u>596</u>, <u>1003</u>, <u>1006</u>, <u>1010</u>

Behring International Inc. v. Imperial Iranian Air Force 475 F.Supp. 383 (1979); 63 ILR 261 <u>561</u>

Behring Sea case 795

Beilin (Yossi) v. The Prime Minister of Israel HCJ 6204/06, 2006 854

Beit Sourik v. Government of Israel, Israeli Supreme Court, 30 June 2004; 129 ILR 189 902

Belgian Linguistics case, Series A, vol. 6, 1968; 45 ILR 136 256, 263

Belgium v. Nicod and Another 82 ILR 124 571

Belgium v. Postlethwaite [1987] 2 All ER 985 515

Belgium v. Senegal, ICJ Reports (2012) 422 <u>93</u>, <u>94</u>, <u>246</u>, <u>248</u>, <u>811</u>, 813

Belgium/Netherlands Frontier Land case, ICJ Reports (1959) 209; 27 ILR 62 817

Belhaj v. Straw [2013] EWHC 4111 (QB) 552

Belilos case, ECtHR Series A, No. 132 695, 699

Belmont 301 US 324; 57 S.Ct. 758 (1937) 120

Benaïm v. Procureur de la République de Bordeaux, AFDI 1993 971 170

Benin v. Niger ICJ Reports (2005) <u>103</u>, <u>378</u>, <u>393</u>, <u>396</u>, <u>404</u>, <u>807</u>

Benkharbouche v. Sudan and Janah v. Libya [2013] UKEAT 0401_12_0410 (4 October 2013) <u>547</u>

Benvenuti and Bonfant v. Government of the Popular Republic of the Congo 67 ILR 345 630, 633, 788

Berezovsky v. Abramovich [2011] EWCA Civ 153 145

Bergman v. de Sieyès 170 F.2d 360 (1948) <u>581</u>

Beric v. Bosnia and Herzegovina, Decision of 16 October 2007 1003

Berizzi Bros. C. v. SS Pesaro 271 US 562 (1926); 3 AD 186 <u>527</u>

Berry, Hamilton, Grant, Currie and Champagnie cases, A/49/40, vol. II 243

Beth El Mission v. Minister of Social Welfare 47 ILR 205 219

Bijelic v. Montenegro and Serbia, 28 April 2009 745

Biloune v. Ghana Investment Centre 95 ILR 183 630, 634

Birch Shipping Corporation v. Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania 507 F.Supp. 311 (1980); 63 ILR 524 <u>565</u>

Biwater Gauff v. Tanzania ICSID, ARB/05/22, 24 July 2008 630

Blaškić case, IT-95–14-T (2000); 122 ILR 1 325

Blathwayt v. Baron Cawley [1976] AC 397 <u>117</u>, <u>145</u>

Bo Xilai, Re 76 BYIL (2005) 601 <u>586</u>

Board of Trade v. Owen [1957] AC 602 <u>490</u>

Boffolo case 10 RIAA 528 (1903) 625

Boos v. Barry 99 L.Ed.2d 333 (1988); 121 ILR 551 <u>570</u>, <u>578</u>

Bosphorus Airways v. Ireland, ECtHR judgment of 30 June 2005 259, 596, 1006

Botswana/Namibia case, ICJ Reports 1999 <u>368</u>, <u>374</u>, <u>381</u>, <u>396</u>, <u>707</u>, <u>708</u>

Bottali, Re 78 ILR 105 <u>741</u>

Boucherf v. Algeria <u>242</u>

Boudellaa et al. v. Bosnia and Herzegovina and the Federation of

Bosnia and Herzegovina, Judgment of 11 October 2002 888

Boumediene v. Bush, US Supreme Court, 12 June 2008 493

Bouzari v. Iran 124 ILR 427 538

Boyle and Rice v. UK, Series A, vol. 131, 1988 <u>263</u>

BP case, 53 ILR 297 608, 631, 798

Braka v. Nacional Financiera, No. 83–4161 (SDNY 9 July 1984) 544

Brannigan and McBride v. UK Series A, No. 258-B, 1994 <u>264</u>, <u>265</u>

Branno v. Ministry of War 22 ILR 756 993, 1007

Brazilian Embassy Employee case, May 1984, 116 ILR 625 132, 547

Brazilian Federal Loans case, PCIJ, Series A, No. 20 (1929); 5 AD 466 <u>102</u>, <u>103</u>, <u>603</u>

Brcko Inter-Entity Boundary case, 36 ILM 396 (1997) 78, 81, 348

Brdjanin case, IT-99–36-T (2004) <u>321</u>

Breard v. Greene 140 L.Ed. 2d 529 (1998); 118 ILR 22 97, 125, 126

Breger case <u>625</u>

British Airways Board v. Laker Airways Ltd [1983] 3 All ER 375; 74 ILR 36; [1985] AC 58 143, 518

British Arab Commercial Bank v. The National Transitional Council of the State of Libya [2011] EWHC 2274 (Comm) 340, 356

British Guiana and Venezuela Boundary case, 89 BFSP (1896) 57; 92 BFSP 970 376, 795, 798, 799

Brogan case, Series A, vol. 145, 1988 <u>264</u>

Brown (Robert E.) case, 6 RIAA 120; 2 AD 66 216, 758

Brown v. United States 12 US (8 Cranch) 110 (1814) 120

Brown v. Whimster [1976] QB 297 <u>116</u>

Brunswick (Duke of) v. King of Hanover (1848) 1 HLC 1 140, 527

Buchanan v. Babco [1978] AC 141 118

Buck v. Attorney-General [1965] 1 Ch. 745; 42 ILR 11 <u>145</u>, <u>525</u>

Burkina Faso/Mali Frontier Dispute, ICJ Reports 1986; 80 ILR 459 66, 79, 81, 91, 224, 363, 378, 382, 385, 388, 390, 392, 393, 394, 686, 733, 753, 807, 832

Burkina Faso/Niger, ICJ Reports (2013) 79 378, 385, 393, 811, 826

Buron v. Denman (1848) 145 ER 450 139

Buttes Gas and Oil Co. v. Hammer (No. 3) [1982] AC 888; 64 ILR 331 140, 141, 144, 145, 149, 525

Buvot v. Barbuit (1737) Cases t. Talbot 281 <u>106</u>

Cafés Jacques Vabre case, 16 Common Market Law Review, 1975, p. 336 <u>133</u>

Caglar v. Billingham [1996] STC (SCD) 150; 108 ILR 510 <u>184</u>, <u>354</u>, 355

Caire case, 5 RIAA 516 (1929); 5 AD 146 <u>593</u>, <u>598</u>

Callejo v. Bancomer 764 F.2d 1101 (1985) 543

Calley v. Calloway 382 F.Supp. 650 (1974); 519 F.2d 184 (1975); 425 US 911 (1976) 500

Camacho v. Rogers 199 F.Supp. 155 (1961) <u>125</u>

Cameroon v. Nigeria (Case concerning the Land and Maritime Boundary Between Cameroon and Nigeria), ICJ Reports (2002) <u>76</u>, <u>77</u>, <u>80</u>, <u>82</u>, <u>91</u>, <u>100</u>, <u>176</u>, <u>367</u>, <u>368</u>, <u>377</u>, <u>382</u>, <u>383</u>, <u>385</u>, <u>386</u>, <u>390</u>, <u>447</u>, <u>449</u>, <u>452</u>, <u>688</u>, <u>690</u>, <u>708</u>, <u>713</u>, <u>768</u>, <u>809</u>, <u>810</u>, <u>812</u>, <u>813</u>, <u>816</u>, <u>817</u>, <u>818</u>, <u>821</u>, <u>831</u>, <u>832</u>, <u>837</u>, <u>839</u>, <u>840</u>, <u>841</u>

Camouco Case No. 5, judgment of 7 February 2000, 125 ILR 164 480

Campbell and Cosans v. UK, Series A, vol. 48, 1982 262

Campbell v. Zimbabwe, 48 ILM, 2009, p. 530 286

Can and Others v. United States 14 F.3d 160 (1994); 107 ILR 255 150

Canada v. Cargnello 114 ILR 559 132, 547

Canada v. Edelson, 131 ILR 279 <u>570</u>

Canepa v. Canada, A/52/40 <u>242</u>

Canevaro case, 11 RIAA 397 (1912) <u>617</u>

Carbonar v. Magurno 114 ILR 534 <u>547</u>

Carey v. National Oil Co. 453 F.Supp. 1097 (1978); 63 ILR 164 551

Caroline case, 29 BFSP 1137; 30 BFSP 195 861, 867, 868, 872

Caso Atala Riffo y Ninas v. Chile, Judgment of 24 February 2012 283

Cassell v. Broome [1972] AC 1027 <u>117</u>

Castillo Páez v. Peru, Series C, No. 34, 1997; 116 ILR 451 282

Castro v. Saudi Arabia 63 ILR 419 544

Catan v. Moldova and Russia, Judgment of 19 October 2012 <u>258</u>

Celiberti de Casariego (Lilian) v. Uruguay, case no. 56/79; 68 ILR 41

Centre for Industrial Development v. Naidu 115 ILR 424 564

Cerruti arbitrations, 6 AJIL (1912) 965 799

Certain Expenses of the United Nations (Article 17, paragraph 2, of the Charter), ICJ Reports (1962) 151; 34 ILR 281 6, 809, 847, 974,

990, 996, 999

Certain German Interests in Polish Upper Silesia case PCIJ, Series A, No. 7, 1926; 3 AD 5 et al., <u>74</u>, <u>76</u>, <u>103</u>, <u>610</u>, <u>623</u>, <u>631</u>, <u>691</u>, <u>757</u>

CGM Industrial v. KPMG 1998 (3) SA 738; 121 ILR 472 531

Chagos Islanders v. Attorney General and others [2003] EWHC 2222 112

Chahal v. UK, Judgment of 15 November 1996 265

Chamizal arbitration, 5 AJIL (1911) 782; 11 RIAA 309 <u>369</u>, <u>375</u>, <u>396</u>, <u>799</u>

Chandler v. DPP [1964] AC 763 <u>139</u>

Charkieh (1873) LR 4 A and E59 <u>527</u>

Chase Manhattan Bank v. Traffic Stream (BVI) Infrastructure Ltd, UKMIL, 72 BYIL (2001) 603 619

Chateau-Gai Wines Ltd and Attorney-General for Canada, Re [1970] Ex CR 366; 55 ILR 38 340

Chattin case, 4 RIAA 282 (1927); 4 AD 248 <u>623</u>

Cheney v. Conn [1968] 1 WLR 242; 41 ILR 421 115

Chierici and Rosa v. Ministry of the Merchant Navy and Harbour Office of Rimini 71 ILR 283 <u>158</u>

Children and Adolescents Deprived of Liberty in the 'Complexo do Tatuapé' of FEBEM v. Brazil <u>281</u>

China v. Merchants' Fire Assurance Corporation of New York 30 F.2d 278 (1929); 5 AD 42 344

Chisholm v. Bank of Jamaica 643 F.Supp. 1393 (1986); 121 ILR 487 543

Chorzów Factory case (Germany v. Poland) [4 AD 258] <u>74</u>, <u>592</u>, <u>606</u>, <u>632</u>, <u>633</u>, <u>747</u>, <u>757</u>, <u>838</u>

Chow Hung Ching v. R (1948) 77 CLR 449 <u>127</u>

Christian v. The Queen [2006] UKPC 47 140, 370

Chrysostomos v. Turkey 68 DR 216 <u>262</u>

Chuan Pu Andrew Wang and Others v. Office of the Federal Prosecutor, Swiss Supreme Court, First Public Law Chamber, 3 May 2004, No. 1A.3/2004; BGE 130 II 217 332

Chumbipuma Aguirre v. Peru, Judgment of 14 March 2001, 41 ILM, 2002, 93 282

Chung Chi Cheung v. R [1939] AC 160 <u>106</u>, <u>108</u>, <u>109</u>, <u>112</u>

Chung Kheng Lin v. Minister for Immigration (1992) 176 CLR 1 128

City of Berne v. Bank of England (1804) 9 Ves. Jun. 347 350

Civil Aeronautics Administration v. Singapore Airlines Ltd [2004] 1 SLR 570; [2004] SGCA 3; 133 ILR 371 344

Civil Air Transport Inc. v. Central Air Transport Corporation [1953] AC 70; 19 ILR 85 343, 353, 360

Clark (Inspector of Taxes) v. Oceanic Contractors Inc. [1983] 2 AC 130 489

Clerget v. Banque Commerciale pour l'Europe du Nord 52 ILR 310 344

Clipperton Island case, 26 AJIL (1932) 390; 6 AD 105 <u>379</u>, <u>380</u>

CME Czech Republic BV v. The Czech Republic 9 ICSID Reports 121 607, 609, 630

CND v. Prime Minister [2002] EWHC 2777 (Admin) <u>139</u>, <u>143</u>

Coard v. United States, Report No. 109/99, 29 September 1999; 123 ILR 156 903

Coe v. Commonwealth of Australia (1993) 118 ALR 193; 118 ILR 322 128

Colombia-Venezuela arbitral award, 1 RIAA 223 (1922); 1 AD 84 392, 733

Comercial F SA v. Council of Ministers 88 ILR 691 613

Commercial and Estates Co. of Egypt v. Board of Trade [1925] 1 KB 271 108

Commission v. Council [1971] ECR 263 <u>192</u>

Commission v. Ireland 45 ILM (2006) 1074 <u>465</u>

Committee of United States Citizens Living in Nicaragua v. Reagan 859 F.2d 929 (1988) <u>120</u>

Commonwealth of Australia v. State of Tasmania, High Court of Australia, 46 ALR 625 (1 July 1983); 68 ILR 266 129, 174

Compañía de Aguas del Aconquija v. Argentina 41 ILM (2002) 1135 102

Compañía Naviera Vascongado v. Cristina SS [1938] AC 485; 9 AD 250 109, 489, 527, 529

Company General of the Orinoco case, 10 RIAA 280 604

Competence of the Conciliation Commission 22 ILR 867 799

Competence of the General Assembly for the Admission of a State to the United Nations, ICJ Reports (1950) 4; 17 ILR 326 707, 710, 929, 998

Condor and Filvem v. Minister of Justice 101 ILR 394 <u>562</u>, <u>565</u>

Congo v. Belgium (Arrest Warrant case), ICJ Reports (2002); 128 ILR 60 60, 83, 288, 458, 489, 498, 500, 504, 606, 812, 813, 826, 839

Congo v. FG Hemisphere Associates 147 ILR 376 <u>531</u>, <u>540</u>

Congo v. France, Provisional Measures, 17 June 2003, ICJ Reports (2003) 107 832

Congo v. Rwanda, ICJ Reports (2006) <u>95</u>, <u>318</u>, <u>698</u>, <u>701</u>, <u>769</u>, <u>810</u>, <u>813</u>, <u>817</u>, <u>824</u>, <u>831</u>

Congo v. Uganda, ICJ Reports (2005) 168 568, 571, 578, 595, 607, 809, 810, 814, 819, 828, 829, 833, 834, 835, 840, 849, 857, 864, 865, 866, 869, 870, 877, 878, 899, 901, 973

Consortium X v. Swiss Federal Government, Swiss Federal Supreme Court, 1st Civil Law Chamber, 2 July 2004 <u>1010</u>

Constitutional Court case, Series E, Order of 14 August 2000 281

Construction of a Wall case 129 ILR 37 <u>61</u>, <u>66</u>, <u>82</u>, <u>202</u>, <u>244</u>, <u>489</u>, <u>605</u>, <u>607</u>, <u>609</u>, <u>709</u>, <u>805</u>, <u>844</u>, <u>845</u>, <u>864</u>, <u>898</u>, <u>899</u>, <u>900</u>, <u>901</u>, <u>920</u>, <u>937</u>

Controller and Auditor General v. Sir Ronald Davidson [1996] 2 NZLR 278 <u>537</u>

Cook v. United States 288 US 102 (1933) 120, 125

Coreck Maritime GmbH v. Sevrybokholodflot, UKMIL, 64 BYIL (1993) 636 728

Corfu Channel case (United Kingdom v. Albania) [16 AD 155] <u>74</u>, <u>79</u>, <u>81</u>, <u>168</u>, <u>219</u>, <u>427</u>, <u>454</u>, <u>592</u>, <u>594</u>, <u>595</u>, <u>610</u>, <u>646</u>, <u>647</u>, <u>653</u>, <u>710</u>, <u>815</u>, <u>817</u>, <u>818</u>, <u>827</u>, <u>829</u>, <u>838</u>, <u>840</u>, <u>858</u>, <u>874</u>, <u>909</u>, <u>936</u>

Cornejo v. County of San Diego 504 F.3d 853 (9th Cir. 2007) 121

Corporacion Venezolana de Fomenta v. Vintero Sales 629 F.2d 786 (1980); 63 ILR 477 <u>543</u>

Corrie v. Caterpillar 503 F.3d 974 CA 9 (Wash.), 2007 <u>150</u>

Costa (Flaminio) v. ENEL, Case 6/64 [1964] ECR 585; 93 ILR 23 137, 192, 991

Costa Rica v. Nicaragua ICJ Reports 2009 <u>384</u>, <u>396</u>, <u>592</u>, <u>608</u>, <u>707</u>, <u>814</u>, <u>831</u>, <u>838</u>, <u>840</u>

Costa Rica v. Nicaragua, ICJ Reports 2013 834

Council of Civil Service Unions v. Minister for the Civil Service [1984] 3 All ER 935; [1985] AC 374 113, 139, 146

Croatia et al v. Girocredit Bank AG der Sparkassen 36 ILM (1997) 1520 750

Croatia v. Republic of Serbia [2009] EWHC 1559 (Ch); [2010] Ch 200 142, 143, 692, 730, 748, 814

Crotty v. An Taoiseach 93 ILR 480 130

Cudak v. Lithuania, judgment of 23 March 2010 <u>547</u>

Cutting case (1886) <u>497</u>

Cyprus v. Turkey 2 DR 125 <u>216</u>

Cyprus v. Turkey, Application No. 25781/94, ECtHR Judgment of 10 May 2001; 120 ILR 10 <u>184</u>, <u>257</u>, <u>262</u>, <u>263</u>, <u>264</u>, <u>265</u>, <u>348</u>, <u>354</u>, <u>592</u>, <u>599</u>

Cyprus v. Turkey (Third Application) 13 DR 85 (1978) 262

Cysne case, 2 RIAA 1056; 5 AD 150 601

Czarnikow Ltd v. Rolimpex [1979] AC 351 551

Dadar v. Canada, A/61/44 248

Dallal v. Iran, 3 Iran-US CTR 1983 23 617

Dalmia Cement v. National Bank of Pakistan 67 ILR 611 789

Dames & Moore v. Regan 101 SC 2972 (1981); 72 ILR 270 123, 531

Danzig Railway Officials PCIJ, Series B, No. 15 (1928); 4 AD 287 205

Daventree Ltd v. Republic of Azerbaijan 349 F.Supp.2d 736, 754 (SDNY 2004) 152

Davy case, 9 RIAA 468 (1903) 596

De Andrade v. De Andrade 118 ILR 299 579

De Becker v. Belgium, 2 Yearbook of the European Convention on Human Rights, 1958 214 <u>263</u>

De Haber v. Queen of Portugal (1851) 17 QB 171 <u>527</u>

De Sanchez v. Banco Central de Nicaragua 770 F.2d 1385 (1985); 88 ILR 75 122, 534, 627

Definition of Other Treaties Subject to the Interpretation of the Inter-American Court 22 ILM 1983 51; 67 ILR 594 281

Delagoa Bay case 375

Delalić case, IT-96–21, Judgment of 16 November 1998 246

Delgamuukw v. British Columbia (1998) 153 DLR (4th) 193; 115 ILR 446 229

Dellums v. Bush 752 F.Supp. 1141 (1990) 150

Demjanjuk v. Petrovsky 776 F.2d 571 (1985); 79 ILR 534 <u>502</u>

Denmark v. Nielsen [1984] 2 All ER 81; 74 ILR 458 514

Derbyshire County Council v. Times Newspapers Ltd [1993] AC 534 HL 117

Deutsche Continental Gas-Gesellschaft v. Polish State (1929) 5 AD 11 158, 332

Diallo (Guinea v. Democratic Republic of the Congo) <u>64</u>, <u>83</u>, <u>103</u>, <u>613</u>, <u>618</u>, <u>619</u>, <u>620</u>, <u>622</u>, <u>625</u>, <u>814</u>, <u>834</u>

Dickinson v. Del Solar [1930] 1 KB 376; 5 AD 299 <u>579</u>

Diergaardt et al. v. Namibia, A/55/40, vol. II, annex IX 225

Dietrich v. The Queen (1992) 177 CLR 292 128

Difference Relating to Immunity from Legal Process of a Special Rapporteur, ICJ Reports (1999) 62; 121 ILR 405 525, 595, 845, 847

Diggs v. Dent 14 ILM 1975 125

Diggs v. Schultz 470 F.2d 461 (1972); 60 ILR 393 125

Dior and Others Case C-300/98 [2000] ECR I-11307 <u>137</u>

Distomo Massacre case, 129 ILR 556 548

Ditfort, Re (1988) 19 FCR 347; 87 ILR 170 149

Diversion of Water from the River Meuse (Netherlands v. Belgium) [8 AD 444] 79, 827

Djibouti v. France, ICJ Reports (2008) <u>556</u>, <u>558</u>, <u>805</u>, <u>814</u>, <u>817</u>

Doe v. Exxon Mobil Corp. 654 F. 3d 11 (CADC 2011) 122

Doe v. United States of America 860 F.2d 40 (1988); 121 ILR 567 555

Dole Food Co. v. Patrickson, /d US Supreme Court decision 22 April 2003 543

Donegal v. Zambia [2007] EWHC 197 (Comm) 560, 566

Donnelly case, 16 Yearbook of the ECHR 212 216

Dos Santos (Armando) case 311

Dow Chemical Ibérica v. Commission [1989] ECR 3165 272

DPP v. Doot [1973] AC 807; 57 ILR 117 490

DPP v. Stonehouse [1977] 2 All ER 909; 73 ILR 252 490

Dralle v. Republic of Czechoslovakia 17 ILR 155 529

Drozd and Janousek v. France and Spain 64 DR 97 (1989); Series A, vol. 240, 1992 216, 257

Dubai Bank v. Galadari, The Times, 14 July 1990 146

Dubai/Sharjah award 91 ILR 543 <u>364</u>, <u>368</u>, <u>378</u>, <u>388</u>, <u>414</u>, <u>440</u>, <u>795</u>, 798

Duchy of Sealand, Re 80 ILR 683 158

Dudgeon case, Series A, vol. 45 1982; 67 ILR 395 <u>262</u>

Duff Development Company Ltd v. Kelantan [1924] AC 797; 2 AD 124 152, 528

Duff v. R [1979] 28 ALR 663; 73 ILR 678 578

Dumont v. État d'Amazonas 15 AD 140 552

Dunhill (Alfred) of London Inc. v. Republic of Cuba 15 ILM (1976) 735; 96 S. Ct. 1854 (1976); 66 ILR 212 151, 529, 544

Durmic v. Serbia and Montenegro, CERD/C/68/D/29/2003, 2006 237

Dyilo (Thomas Lubanga) case, ICC-01/04-01/06 302, 849

Eain case, 74 AJIL (1980) 435 <u>514</u>

East Timor case (Portugal v. Australia) 105 ILR 226 <u>66</u>, <u>85</u>, <u>93</u>, <u>201</u>, <u>204</u>, <u>810</u>, <u>811</u>, <u>819</u>, <u>826</u>, <u>847</u>

East Timor v. Netherlands 87 ILR 73 333

East Treaties Constitutionality case, 73 ILR 691 131

Eastern Carelia case, PCIJ, Series B, No. 5, 1923; 2 AD 394 <u>798</u>, <u>844</u>, <u>845</u>

Eastern Greenland (Legal Status of) (Denmark v. Norway) [6 AD 95, 6 AD 428, 6 AD 430] 76, 364, 378, 379, 380, 383, 384, 387, 391, 398, 686, 711, 712

Eckhardt v. Eurocontrol (No.2) 94 ILR 331 1009

Eckle v. Federal Republic of Germany, Series A, vol. 51, 1982 262

Ecuador v. Occidental Exploration and Production Co [2005] EWCA Civ 1116 143

Edye v. Robertson 112 US 580 (1884) <u>124</u>

EEOC v. Arabian American Oil Company and Aramco Services 113 L Ed 2d 274 (1991); 90 ILR 617 515

Effect of Awards case, ICJ Reports (1954) 47; 21 ILR 310 <u>813</u>, <u>998</u>

Effect of Reservations on the Entry into Force of the American Convention on Human Rights, 22 ILM (1983) 37; 67 ILR 559 281, 700, 710, 743

Egypt v. Gamal Eldin [1996] 2 All ER 237 <u>546</u>

Egyptian Workers' Claims, 117 ILR 195 794

Eichmann case, 36 ILR 5 <u>126</u>, <u>168</u>, <u>321</u>, <u>497</u>, <u>500</u>, <u>502</u>, <u>509</u>

El Salvador/Honduras (Land, Island and Maritime Frontier Dispute: Nicaragua Intervening), ICJ Reports 1992; 97 ILR 154 <u>66</u>, <u>68</u>, <u>81</u>,

```
180, 364, 368, 369, 378, 382, 383, 384, 390, 392, 393, 394, 395, 411, 417, 727, 757, 807, 811, 818, 827, 829, 836, 837, 842
```

Electricity Company of Sofia and Bulgaria, PCIJ, Series A/B, No. 79

Elettronica Sicula SpA (ELSI) case (United States v. Italy) [84 ILR 311] 76, 102, 385, 618, 621, 807, 827

Ellerman Lines v. Murray [1931] AC 126 <u>117</u>

El-Masri v. Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Judgment of 13 December 2012 <u>265</u>

Emin v. Yeldag [2002] 1 FLR 956 <u>354</u>

Empire of Iran 45 ILR 57 <u>529</u>, <u>531</u>, <u>533</u>

Empresa Exportadora de Azucar v. Industria Azucarera Nacional SA [1983] 2 LL. R 171; 64 ILR 368 141, 525, 554

Empson v. Smith [1965] 2 All ER 881; 41 ILR 407 <u>582</u>

Enforceability of the Right to Reply case, 79 ILR 335 708

Entico Corporation v. UNESCO [2008] EWHC 531 (Comm) 1010

EP v. Colombia, A/45/40, vol. II 184 <u>225</u>

Erdemović (Case IT-96–22-A) (Sentencing Appeal) (Appeals Chamber) 111 ILR 298 <u>102</u>

Eritrea-Ethiopia Boundary Commission Decision on Delimitation 130 ILR 1 91, 367, 368, 377, 382, 383, 386, 492, 708, 796, 800

Eritrea-Yemen arbitration 14 ILR 1; 114 ILR 48; 119 ILR 417 <u>68</u>, <u>73</u>, <u>364</u>, <u>367</u>, <u>373</u>, <u>377</u>, <u>378</u>, <u>379</u>, <u>382</u>, <u>383</u>, <u>386</u>, <u>391</u>, <u>402</u>, <u>414</u>, <u>419</u>, <u>447</u>, <u>448</u>, <u>450</u>, <u>734</u>, <u>796</u>, <u>800</u>

ERT [1991] ECR I-2925 272

Esphahanian v. Bank Tejarat, 2 Iran-US CTR 157; 72 ILR 478 617

Espionage Prosecution, Case No. 2 BGz 38/91, 94 ILR 68 727

Estamirov and Others v. Russia, Judgment of 12 October 2006 <u>265</u>

État de Céara v. D'Archer de Montgascon 6 AD 162 552

État de Céara v. Dorr et autres 4 AD 39 552

État de Hesse v. Jean Neger, 74 Revue Générale de Droit International Public (1970) 1108 552

Ette case, ECtHR Series A, No. 117 <u>694</u>

Eurodif Corporation v. Islamic Republic of Iran 23 ILM (1984) 1062 565

European Arrest Warrant case, C-303/05, Advocaten voor de Wereld, Judgment of 3 May 2007 272

European Molecular Biology Laboratory Arbitration, 105 ILR 1 1009

European Parliament v. Council [2006] ECR I-5769 273

Eurotunnel case, 30 January 2007, 132 ILR 1 492, 605

Everett, ex parte [1989] 1 QB 811; 84 ILR 713 <u>146</u>, <u>147</u>

Exchange of Greek and Turkish Populations (Series B, No. 10) 3 AD 362 et al., <u>102</u>, <u>104</u>

Exemption of US Forces from Canadian Criminal Law, Re [1943] 4 DLR 11 127

Extradition of Greek National case, 22 ILR 520 219

Factortame Ltd v. Secretary of State for Transport [1990] 2 AC 85; 93 ILR 652 137

Fagernes, The [1927] P 311 <u>140</u>, <u>152</u>

Fama, The 5 C.Rob. 106 (1804) <u>370</u>

FAO v. INPDAI 87 ILR 1 1009

Faurisson v. France 115 ILR 355 216

Fayed v. Al-Tajir [1987] 2 All ER 396; 86 ILR 131 <u>577</u>, <u>583</u>

Fédéchar case, Case 8/55, European Court Reports (1954–6) 299 999

Feivel Pikelny's Estate, Re, 32 BYIL, 1955–6, p.288 <u>346</u>

Feldman v. État de Bahia, Pasicrisie Belge, 208, II, 55 552

Ferhut Butt, ex parte 116 ILR 607 <u>146</u>, <u>583</u>, <u>620</u>

Fernandez v. Wilkinson 505 F.Supp. 787 (1980) <u>121</u>

Ferrini v. Federal Republic of Germany (2004) Cass sez un 5044/04 539

Filartiga v. Pena-Irala 630 F.2d 876 (1980); 77 ILR 169 <u>121</u>, <u>217</u>, <u>219</u>, <u>511</u>

Finnish Vessels in Great Britain during the War (Finland v. Great Britain) [7 AD 231] 104, 215, 621

First American Corporation v. Al-Nahyan 948 F.Supp. 1107 (1996); 121 ILR 577 <u>152</u>, <u>555</u>

First Fidelity Bank NA v. Government of Antigua and Barbuda Permanent Mission 877 F.2d 189 (1989); 99 ILR 125 <u>567</u>, <u>714</u>

First National City Bank v. Banco Nacional de Cuba 406 US 759 (1972); 66 ILR 102 <u>151</u>

First National City Bank v. Banco Para el Comercio Exterior de Cuba (Bancec) 462 US 611 (1983); 80 ILR 566 552, 564

Fisheries Jurisdiction case (Spain v. Canada), ICJ Reports (1998) 432 694, 709, 710, 813, 829

Fisheries Jurisdiction case (United Kingdom v. Iceland), ICJ Reports (1973) 3; 55 ILR 149 62, 77, 79, 412, 431, 454, 466, 685, 686, 714, 715, 720, 767, 768, 769, 808, 831, 840

Flatow v. Islamic Republic of Iran 999 F.Supp. 1 (1998); 121 ILR 618 508, 537, 555, 564

Flegenheimer case, 14 RIAA 327 (1958); 25 ILR 91 615, 616

Flesche, Re 16 AD 266 219

Foday Saybana Sankoh 119 ILR 389 146

Foremost-McKesson Inc. v. Islamic Republic of Iran 905 F.2d 438 (1990) 552

Former Syrian Ambassador to the German Democratic Republic 115 ILR 597 <u>568</u>, <u>582</u>

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia v. Greece, ICJ Reports (2011) 644 <u>596</u>

Foster v. Neilson 27 US (2 Pet.) 253 (1829) 123, 124

Fothergill v. Monarch Airlines (1980) 44 ICLQ 1995; [1981] AC 251; 74 ILR 648 117, 118

Foxworth v. Permanent Mission of the Republic of Uganda to the United Nations 796 F.Supp. 761 (1992); 99 ILR 138 <u>564</u>

Fraisse (Pauline), 2 June 2000, Bulletin de l'Assemblée Plénière, No. 4, p. 7 <u>133</u>

François v. State of Canada 115 ILR 418 547

Franco-Suisse Le Ski (Hof van Cassatie/Cour de Cassation), 21 May 1971, Pas. 1971, I, 886 132

Frankel v. Banco Nacional de Mexico, No. 82–6457 (SDNY 31 May 1983); 80 AJIL (1986) 172 <u>544</u>

Free Zones of Upper Savoy and the District of Gex case (France/Switzerland) [6 AD 362 et al.] 74, 101, 704, 720, 734, 767

French Consulate Disabled Employee case, 114 ILR 508 <u>547</u>

French Republic v. Commission of the European Communities, Case C-327/91 [1994] ECR I-3641 520

Frisbie v. Collins 342 US 519 (1952) <u>510</u>

Frontier Land case, ICJ Reports, 1959, 209; 27 ILR 62 <u>375</u>

Fruehauf case, 5 ILM (1966) 476 <u>518</u>

Furundžija (IT-95–17/1) 121 ILR 213 92, 93, 94, 104, 246, 913

Gabčikovo-Nagymaros Project case (Hungary/Slovakia) (Judgment) [116 ILR 1] 66, 78, 83, 89, 92, 396, 590, 592, 602, 604, 607, 609, 646, 670, 672, 685, 718, 719, 720, 721, 735, 743, 827, 839

Galić case, IT-98–29-T (2003) <u>323</u>

Gallardo case, 20 ILM, 1981, 1424; 67 ILR 578 282

Gandara v. Bennett 528 F.3d 823 (11th Cir. 2008) <u>121</u>, <u>585</u>

Garcia case, 4 RIAA 119 (1926) <u>623</u>

Garcia v. Texas 564 US_(2011) <u>585</u>

Garland v. British Rail Engineering Ltd [1983] 2 AC 751; 93 ILR 622

Gdynia Ameryka Linie v. Boguslawski [1953] AC 11; 19 ILR 72 352